DENTAL HYGIENE

**Code:** DHY 130  
**Title:** Medical and Dental Emergencies

**Division:** Health Sciences

**Course Description:** This course emphasizes the importance of emergency prevention. It prepares students to recognize and manage medical emergencies that may occur in the dental environment.

**Prerequisite:** Admission to the program, CPR certification (current)

**Corequisite:** BIO 110, BIO 111, CHE 107, CHE 108, DHY 101, DHY 110, DHY 120

**Credits:** 1 cr.

**Required Materials (Check Bookstore for Latest Edition):**
Click on the bookstore for the supplies which you are attending each class.  
Rcbc.edu/bookstore

**Course Learning Outcomes:**
Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify the data used to prevent a medical emergency in the dental setting, including the patient’s physical state (vital signs) and mental state.
- Recognize symptoms of medical emergencies which may occur in the dental practice setting or other site, including those related to Metabolic diseases, Cardiopulmonary diseases, Neurologic disturbances, Allergic reactions, Visual obstructions, Respiratory disturbances, Shock, Syncope, Emotional disturbances, Thyroid diseases, and Adrenal insufficiency.
- Identify the procedures necessary to maintain the physiology of respiration and circulation during an emergency.
- Identify and carry out general procedures to be followed in case of an emergency:
  - Summon aid immediately without alarming the patient or other patients
  - Reassure the patient and make patient comfortable
  - Position patient to support circulation and respiration
  - Initiate required emergency procedures until the dentist or physician arrives.
• Describe onset of condition and subsequent signs/symptoms to attending dentist and/or physician
• Assist attending dentist and/or physician in administering required emergency treatment
• Identify the responsibilities and limitations of dental personnel in first aid procedures.
• List the essential items needed in the office in case of an emergency.
• Identify and demonstrate didactic knowledge of use of emergency equipment and drugs.

**GENERAL EDUCATION OUTCOMES IN THIS COURSE:**

| Written and Oral Communication: Communication | * Students will communicate meaningfully with a chosen audience while demonstrating critical thought. |
| Scientific Knowledge and Reasoning: Science | * Students will demonstrate critical thinking skills in the analysis of scientific data |
| Technological Competency or Information Literacy: Technology | * Students will demonstrate the skills required to find, evaluate, and apply information to solve a problem. |

**CORE COURSE CONTENT:**

- **Session 1**
  - PREVENTION
  - ASA CLASSIFICATION
  - OFFICE PREPARATION
  - LEGAL RAMIFICATIONS VITAL SIGNS
  - Pickett Ch 1 Neild-Gehrig Ch 7 & 8 prior to coming to class
- **Session 2**
  - THE MEDICAL HISTORY FORM
  - DEALING WITH THE UNCONSCIOUS PATIENT
  - Pickett Ch 2 prior to coming to class
- **Session 3**
  - TUBERCULOSIS AND ALTERED CONSCIOUSNESS
  - Pickett Ch 3 prior to coming to class
- **Session 4**
  - PHARMACOLOGICAL IMPLICATIONS
  - Pickett Ch 4 prior to coming to class
- **Session 5**
  - PROPHYLACTIC ANTIBIOTICS
  - TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL ABUSE
  - Pickett Ch 5, 31, 58, & 61 prior to coming to class
- **Session 6**
- ALLERGIES
  - Pickett Ch 6, 35 prior to coming to class
- Session 7
  - TOTAL JOINT REPLACEMENT AND WOMEN’S ISSUES
    - Pickett Ch 7 Prior to coming to class
- Session 8
  - BLOOD RELATED DISEASES
    - HEPATITIS
      - Pickett Ch 8, 64 prior to coming to class
- Session 9
  - IMMUNOSUPPRESSION
    - Pickett Ch 9
- Session 10
  - CARDIOVASCULAR EMERGENCIES
    - Pickett Ch 10, 63 prior to coming to class
- Session 11
  - DENTAL EMERGENCIES
    - SLEEP DISORDERS
    - MENTAL ILLNESS
      - Pickett Ch 11, 59, 60, 66, pgs 269-275 prior to coming to class
- Session 12
  - GERD & RESPIRATORY DISEASE
    - Pickett Ch 12, 62
- Session 13
  - EYE, KIDNEY & THYROID DISORDERS
    - HUMAN PATIENT SIMULATION LABORATORY PRACTICE
      - Pickett Ch 13
- Session 14
  - DENTAL EMERGENCIES
    - HIPAA REGULATIONS
    - HUMAN PATIENT SIMULATION PRACTICUM
      - Pickett Ch 14
- Session 15
  - FINAL EXAM

**Course Activities:**

Course activities vary from course to course and instructor to instructor. Below is a listing of some of the activities students can anticipate in this course:
- **Writing assignments**: students will analyze current issues in the field using current articles from the popular press as well as library research including electronic resources databases.

- **Speaking assignments**: students will present research individually or in groups using current technology to support the presentation (e.g., PowerPoint presentation); students will participate in discussions and debates related to the topics in the lessons. Discussions may also focus on cross-cultural and legal-ethical dilemmas as they relate to the course content.

- **Simulation activities**: Trends and issues will be analyzed for their ethical as well as social or legal significance. Students might role-play common situations for classmates to analyze. Current news articles may be used to generate discussion.

- **Case Studies**: Complex situations and scenarios will be analyzed in cooperative group settings or as homework assignments.

- **Lectures**: This format will include question and answer sessions to provide interactivity between students and instructor.

- **Speakers**: Representatives from various related fields may be invited to speak.

- **Videos**: Related topics will provide impetus for discussion.

**Educational Technology:**

Rowan College at Burlington County advocates a technology enhanced teaching and learning environment. Advanced technological tools may be used in any course section to facilitate instruction. Many of our sections are web-enhanced, which means that some of your work will be submitted or completed online. Web enhancements may include online materials, grade books, testing and quizzes and assignment submission. Many students enjoy the flexibility and convenience that these online enhancements have provided, however if you have concerns about the technology involved, please speak to your instructor immediately.

**Student Evaluations:**

The student will be evaluated on the degree to which student learning outcomes are achieved. A variety of methods may be used such as tests, quizzes, class participation, projects, homework assignments, presentations, etc.

See individual instructor’s course handouts for grading system and criteria (point value for each assessment component in course, e.g. tests, papers, presentations, attendance etc.), number of papers and examinations required in the course, and testing policy including make ups and/or retests.
**Grading Standard:**

A  Mastery of essential elements and related concepts, plus demonstrated excellence or originality.
B+  Mastery of essential elements and related concepts, showing higher level understanding.
B  Mastery of essential elements and related concepts.
C+  Above average knowledge of essential elements and related concepts.
C  Acceptable knowledge of essential elements and related concepts.
D  Minimal knowledge of related concepts.
F  Unsatisfactory progress. This grade may also be assigned in cases of academic misconduct, such as cheating or plagiarism, and/or excessive absences.

For other grades, see the current ROWAN COLLEGE AT BURLINGTON COUNTY catalog.

**College Policies:**

The current college catalog and student handbook are important documents for understanding your rights and responsibilities as a student in the RCBC classroom. Please read your catalog and handbook as they supplement this syllabus, particularly for information regarding:

- Academic Integrity Code
- Student Conduct Code
- Student Grade Appeal Process

**Office of Student Support and Disabilities Services:**

RCBC welcomes students with disabilities into the college’s educational programs. Access to accommodations and support services for students with learning and other disabilities is facilitated by staff in the Office of Student Support (OSS). In order to receive accommodations, a student must contact the OSS, self-identify as having a disability, provide appropriate documentation, and participate in an intake appointment. If the documentation supports the request for reasonable accommodations, the OSS will provide the student with an Accommodation Plan to give to instructors. Contact the Office of Student Support at 609-894-9311, ext. 1208 or visit the website at: www.rcbc.edu/studentsupport

**Additional Support/Labs:**

RCBC provides academic advising, student support personal counseling, transfer advising, and special accommodations for individuals with disabilities free to all students through the Division of Student Services. For more information about any of these services, visit the Laurel Hall on the Mt. Laurel Campus, or call (609) 894-9311 or (856) 222-9311, then dial the desired extension:
- Ext. 1557 Academic Advisement and Counseling
- Ext. 1803 Special Populations
- Ext. 2737 Transfer Center

Or visit the following websites:
Academic Advising  www.rcbc.edu/advising
Student Support Counseling  www.rcbc.edu/counseling
Transfer Center  www.rcbc.edu/transfer

RCBC offers a free tutoring for all currently enrolled students. For more information regarding The Tutoring Center call Extension 1495 at (609) 894-9311 or (856) 222-9311 or visit the Tutoring Center Website at www.rcbc.edu/tutoring

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